



Overview - Technical Specifications
Hardware Data Diode



PRODUCT OVERVIEW



PSTdiode transfers information between two isolated security domains with a physical one-way guarantee.

PSTdiode is composed of two 19" appliances with the corresponding part of the one-way communication hardware mounted in each appliance and all the necessary software installed (firmware). The firmware executes from a read-only partition and a tool to verify its integrity is included. The firmware is easily updated while maintaining the configuration.

The system is configured remotely once PKI and network parameters are set on both appliances through a local interface. Based on the one-way communication device PSTdiode ATKDDL®, developed by Autek Ingeniería and Common Criteria EAL 4+ (AVA VAN.5, ALC FLR.3) Certified.

This device consists of a transmitting card (TX) and a receiving card (RX), connected by an optical fibre cable.



Two additional software components are included, one for the remote administration of the system (PSTadm) and another for transfer data logging (PSTaud). These are installed in general purpose computers. PSTadm supports four different administration roles, authenticated by means of certificates.

PSTaud is a service that receives information for all transfers performed and stores it in a database or to XML files for auditing purposes. Additionally the system sends operational and security information via SYSLOG events in both domains.

ACTIVE FILE TRANSFER

The 'Inbound file' service in PSTdiode is an active file transfer service that allows copying files between two isolated security domains.

File transfers are defined through channels. A channel is the correspondence between the data source location (server, path) and the data destination location (server, path).

The system integrates with the existing infrastructure; each appliance accesses file servers through standard protocols.

The source appliance periodically accesses the file server as a client of the protocol (FTP, FTPS, SFTP or SMB) and then transfers the files to the destination appliance. The destination appliance uploads them to the configured destination folders, also as a client of the protocol. The system allows different transfer options to be configured for each channel:

- Recursive mode: Subfolders in the source location are also checked.
- Intelligent repetition: The file is repeatedly sent (number of times and interval can be configured) but files that have been transferred correctly are only uploaded to the destination location once.
- Quarantine: Transferred files are moved to a temporary folder in the same source file server.
- Automatic delete: Allows the deletion of transferred files.
- File filter: File name, extension and size filtering.



CARACTERÍSTICAS

| Channels | Data flows are arranged in communication channels. A channel establishes the path between a folder on a file server in the source domain and a folder on a file server in the destination domain. Channels allow visual and intuitive monitoring. The channels work in parallel and can be enabled and disabled independently. | |
|----------------------------|--|--|
| Channel priority | Channel priority determines the resources dedicated to the channel (server access frequency, number of files transferred per cycle, temporary storage capacity) and can be set to three different levels: high, medium and low. | |
| Supported protocols | FTP, FTPS, SFTP and SMB. | |
| Maximum number of channels | 50 | |
| Maximum file size | 50 GB | |
| Filtering capabilities | File name, extension and size filtering. | |

UDP PAYLOAD TRANSFER

The 'Inbound UDP' service allows UDP packet payload information to enter a destination network from a source network. It is suited for 'real time' applications due to low latency (streaming).

Transfers are arranged in channels. A channel is the correspondence between a listening port on the source appliance and a UDP packet destination (server, port) on the destination network. The source appliance receives UDP packets in the configured listening port and transfers the payload to the destination appliance. The destination appliance makes a new packet and sends it to the destination location.

The system allows the administrator to configure size and source filtering by channel. Unicast and multicast reception and transmission are also supported.



UDP Payload Transfer

| Channels | Data flows are arranged in communication channels. A channel is the correspondence between a listening port on the source appliance and a UDP packet destination (server, port) on the destination network. Channels allow visual and intuitive monitoring. Channels work in parallel and can be enabled and disabled independently. |
|----------------------------|--|
| Supported protocol | UDP |
| Transmission method | Unicast and multicast reception and transmission supported in both domains. |
| Maximum number of channels | 10 |
| Typical mean delay | 150 milliseconds |
| Filtering capabilities | Size and source filtering. |

FEATURES





FEATURE OVERVIEW

| Topology | Two appliances, one appliance on each security domain, communicating exclusively by an optical fibre cable. | |
|--------------------------------|--|--|
| Administration Topology | Separate administration network (optional) for each appliance. | |
| Deployment | Ready to use appliances. The system is configured remotely once PKI and network parameters are set on both appliances through a local interface. | |
| Administration | The system is monitored remotely, with PSTadm, from the destination network. Administration of the source appliance is only needed for configuration changes and troubleshooting. | |
| Administration Roles | Four remote administration roles are supported and enforced through PKI: Root Administrator Security Administrator Services Administrator Monitoring Administrator | |
| Status and error notifications | The system sends operation and security SYSLOG events independently. | |
| Transferred data logging | With PSTaud, all transfers can be logged to a database or saved as XML files. The service PSTaud is installed on a general purpose computer on the destination domain. | |
| Automatic time synchronisation | The system allows configuring time synchronisation via NTP servers on both domains. | |
| Transfer rate | The transfer rate provided by the PSTdiode ATKDDL device is 1Gbps. | |

SECURITY

| Тороlogy | Dedicated and independent management network interface that allows separation of all management traffic from data traffic on each appliance. | |
|--------------------------------|--|--|
| Status and error notifications | Security events can be sent to a separate SYSLOG server. | |
| Administrative communications | The system can only be administered by authorized administrators, enforced through PKI. All communications between the software components and the appliances are protected by TLS with remote peer authentication. | |
| Appliance software integrity | All software (OS included) executes from a read- only partition; its integrity can be verified anytime. | |

APPLIANCES TECHNICAL DATA

| Connectors | | |
|----------------------------------|---|--|
| Video interface | 15-pin VGA | |
| Keyboard interface | USB type A | |
| Data network interface | RJ45 (Ethernet 10/100/1000 Mbps) | |
| Administrative network interface | RJ45 (Ethernet 10/100/1000 Mbps) | |
| Physical | | |
| Dimensions | 4,28 cm (1U) x 48,2 cm (19") x 57,36 cm | |
| Weight | 9,20 kg | |

| IEC-60320-C14 |
|------------------------|
| 450W |
| 1725 BTU/hr |
| 100-240 V AC, 50/60 Hz |
| |
| From 0°C to 45°C |
| De -40°C a 65°C |
| |

IDENTIFICATION

| References (Part Number) | NSN | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|--|--|
| PSTdiode U2 | 5895-33-219-0484 | Cowmplete system. Source Appliance and Destination Appliance are included. | |
| PSTd-U2 | 5895-33-219-0485 | Destination Appliance (white bezel). | |
| PSTs-U2 | 5895-33-219-0486 | Source Appliance (black bezel). | |

CERTIFICATIONS AND APPROVALS



Common Criteria EAL 4+ (AVA_VAN.5, ALC_FLR.3) Certified



Approved CIS security product for handling classified information



Included in NIAPC



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